

## Geometric forms of 8-chloro-11-[4-(8-chloro-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl]-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]-diazepine-acetone-pentane (2/1/1)

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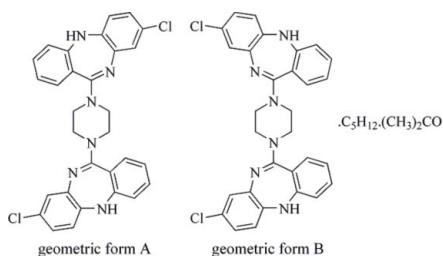
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 123\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$ ; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.064;  $wR$  factor = 0.158; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

The crystal structure of the title compound,  $2\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_6\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}\cdot\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}$ , shows the presence of two geometric forms of the  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_6$  molecule, each exhibiting the characteristic buckled nature of the dibenzodiazepine nucleus with the central seven-membered heterocycle in a boat conformation. Form A contains a twofold rotation axis and form B a centre of symmetry. The solvent molecules are disordered equally over two sites.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Andreasen *et al.* (1994); Capuano (1999); Capuano *et al.* (2006); Gerlach (1991); Gerson & Meltzer (1992); Hypercube Inc (2005); Petcher & Weber (1976); Veys *et al.* (1992).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$2\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_6\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}\cdot\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 1209.13$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 31.3716(2)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 11.3509(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 22.7030(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 131.147(1)^\circ$   
 $V = 6087.77(16)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.25\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 123(2)\text{ K}$   
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.08\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Enraf Nonius KAPPA CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SORTAV*; Blessing, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.94$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.99$

23817 measured reflections  
5349 independent reflections  
3743 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.158$   
 $S = 1.06$   
5349 reflections  
408 parameters  
9 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.83\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.54\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ N5 <sup>i</sup> | 0.85 (4)     | 2.33 (4)           | 3.154 (4)   | 166 (3)              |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Bruker AXS, 2000); cell refinement: *DENZO SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO SMN*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2283).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## **Geometric forms of 8-chloro-11-[4-(8-chloro-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl]-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepine-acetone-pentane (2/1/1)**

**B. Capuano, I. T. Crosby, G. D. Fallon, C. M. Forsyth, E. J. Lloyd, A. Podloucka and E. Yuriev**

### **Comment**

Clozapine is an atypical (Gerlach, 1991) antipsychotic drug used clinically to treat schizophrenia (Andreasen *et al.*, 1994). Clozapine, however, has been found to induce the potentially fatal blood disorder agranulocytosis. The major metabolite of clozapine, 8-chloro-11-piperazino-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepine (desmethylclozapine), has been implicated in this serious blood dyscrasia (Veys *et al.*, 1992; Gerson & Meltzer, 1992). A modified synthetic procedure (Capuano, 1999) was employed to synthesize desmethylclozapine as this compound was envisaged as a versatile intermediate towards clozapine-like analogues potentially devoid of any blood disorders, and for use in haematological studies to investigate the possible mechanism of clozapine-induced agranulocytosis. During the synthesis, the title compound (Scheme 1) was isolated as a by-product of commercial significance, purified and structurally characterized by X-ray diffraction to examine its solid state confirmation.

The structure of the title compound displays two geometric forms, A (Fig. 1), and B (Fig. 2). Both have half a molecule in the asymmetric unit, the other half generated by a 2-fold axis (located at the mid-point of the C—C bonds in the piperazine ring in A) or an inversion centre (located at the centroid of the piperazine ring in B). These symmetry operations generate a *cisoid* relationship of the dibenzodiazepine nuclei for A and a *transiod* relationship for B. Each unique dibenzodiazepine exhibits a typical buckled nature with the central seven-membered heterocycle in a boat arrangement. Both forms A and B have the opposite boat conformation at either end of the molecule (as required by symmetry) and consequently conversion from A to B requires inversion of the dibenzodiazepine moiety as well as rotation about the C—N linkage between the dibenzodiazepine and piperazine units. Molecular mechanics single point calculations were carried out for both geometric forms present in the unit cell (*HYPERCHEM* v7.5 (Hypercube Inc, 2005), MM+ force field, *in vacuo*). This calculation, which accounts for the effects of crystal packing forces, determined an energy difference  $\Delta E$  ( $E_A - E_B$ ) of 27 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> indicating that geometric form B is the more thermodynamically stable form of (I). The observation of two distinct forms of the title compound contrasts the analogous pyridobenzoxazepine compound 8-chloro-5-[4-(8-chloropyrido[2,3-*b*][1,5]benzoxazepin-5-yl)piperazino]pyrido[2,3-*b*] [1,5]benzoxazepine which has only one form corresponding to B (Capuano *et al.*, 2006). The dihedral angle between the planes of the aromatic rings is 126.1 (1) $^\circ$  for A and 119.6 (1) $^\circ$  for B, which is comparable to the 115 $^\circ$  observed for clozapine (Petcher & Weber, 1976). Short N2—C13 and N5—C28 bond distances, 1.280 (4) Å and 1.291 (5) Å respectively, confirm the presence of double bonds at these positions. The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation with the tricyclic groups assuming a pseudoequatorial orientation, by virtue of the  $sp^2$ -like nature of the piperazine nitrogen atoms ( $\Sigma(^{\circ})$  347.1). Alternating A and B forms are weakly associated by N1—H1A···N5 hydrogen bonds generating zigzag chains parallel to the *c* axis.

### **Experimental**

The title compound was prepared according to a literature procedure (Capuano, 1999). Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown using the diffusion method, from an acetonnic solution of the compound layered onto hexanes, affording bright

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yellow prisms. Isolation of the bulk solid after drying resulted in loss of lattice solvent (acetone / hexanes) (m.p. 606–608 K dec.).

### Refinement

After location of the primary molecules, residual peaks located near the origin and the 2-fold axis ( $z = 1/4$ ) were assigned to disordered lattice solvent, acetone and pentane respectively. These were modelled with restrained geometries and the pentane was refined as isotropic atoms only. All H atoms for the primary molecules were initially located in the difference Fourier map. H1A and H4A (attached to N1 and N4 respectively) were freely refined but all other H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with C—H distances in the range 0.95–1.00 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

### Figures

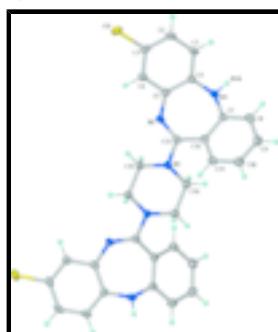


Fig. 1. A view of geometric form A. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

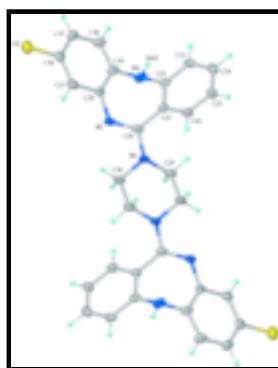
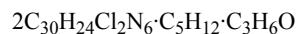


Fig. 2. A view of geometric form B. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

### 8-chloro-11-[4-(8-chloro-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4] diazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl]-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepine-acetone-pentane (2/1/1)

#### Crystal data



$$F_{000} = 2536$$

$$M_r = 1209.13$$

$$D_x = 1.319 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

$$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$$

$$a = 31.3716 (2) \text{ \AA}$$

Cell parameters from 23817 reflections

$$\theta = 3.2\text{--}25.0^\circ$$

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $b = 11.3509 (2) \text{ \AA}$    | $\mu = 0.25 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 22.7030 (3) \text{ \AA}$    | $T = 123 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $\beta = 131.147 (1)^\circ$      | Tabular, yellow                           |
| $V = 6087.77 (16) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$                          |   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Enraf Nonius KAPPA CCD diffractometer                      | 5349 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                   | 3743 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                    | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$               |
| $T = 123(2) \text{ K}$                                     | $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$           |
| phi and $\omega$ scans                                     | $\theta_{\min} = 3.2^\circ$            |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1997) | $h = -37 \rightarrow 37$               |
| $T_{\min} = 0.94, T_{\max} = 0.99$                         | $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$               |
| 23817 measured reflections                                 | $l = -26 \rightarrow 26$               |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                 |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                             |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement               |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.158$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0566P)^2 + 21.5958P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.06$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   |
| 5349 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.83 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 408 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.54 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| 9 restraints   | Extinction correction: none  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## supplementary materials

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Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cl1  | 0.20014 (4)   | 0.30149 (8) | 0.21264 (6)   | 0.0310 (3)                       |           |
| Cl2  | -0.16231 (5)  | 0.00760 (9) | 0.07128 (7)   | 0.0448 (3)                       |           |
| O1   | -0.0158 (3)   | 0.1161 (6)  | 0.0546 (4)    | 0.0589 (18)                      | 0.50      |
| N1   | 0.11606 (12)  | -0.1904 (3) | 0.15222 (18)  | 0.0227 (7)                       |           |
| N2   | 0.08616 (12)  | -0.0153 (3) | 0.21214 (16)  | 0.0204 (7)                       |           |
| N3   | 0.04554 (11)  | -0.1185 (2) | 0.25006 (17)  | 0.0203 (7)                       |           |
| N4   | -0.21603 (14) | 0.4267 (3)  | -0.12315 (18) | 0.0282 (8)                       |           |
| N5   | -0.10501 (12) | 0.3277 (3)  | -0.02192 (18) | 0.0273 (7)                       |           |
| N6   | -0.04850 (12) | 0.4712 (3)  | -0.00987 (19) | 0.0286 (8)                       |           |
| C1   | 0.17546 (14)  | 0.1569 (3)  | 0.19392 (19)  | 0.0217 (8)                       |           |
| C2   | 0.18875 (14)  | 0.0779 (3)  | 0.1620 (2)    | 0.0236 (8)                       |           |
| H2   | 0.2104        | 0.1022      | 0.1485        | 0.028*                           |           |
| C3   | 0.17007 (14)  | -0.0379 (3) | 0.1498 (2)    | 0.0226 (8)                       |           |
| H3   | 0.1792        | -0.0930     | 0.1281        | 0.027*                           |           |
| C4   | 0.13800 (14)  | -0.0741 (3) | 0.16895 (19)  | 0.0184 (8)                       |           |
| C5   | 0.12407 (13)  | 0.0067 (3)  | 0.20035 (19)  | 0.0192 (8)                       |           |
| C6   | 0.14297 (14)  | 0.1234 (3)  | 0.21229 (19)  | 0.0202 (8)                       |           |
| H6   | 0.1335        | 0.1795      | 0.2331        | 0.024*                           |           |
| C7   | 0.13325 (14)  | -0.2585 (3) | 0.2171 (2)    | 0.0195 (8)                       |           |
| C8   | 0.16246 (14)  | -0.3641 (3) | 0.2363 (2)    | 0.0251 (8)                       |           |
| H8   | 0.1703        | -0.3925     | 0.2050        | 0.030*                           |           |
| C9   | 0.18005 (15)  | -0.4278 (3) | 0.3010 (2)    | 0.0277 (9)                       |           |
| H9   | 0.1990        | -0.5008     | 0.3130        | 0.033*                           |           |
| C10  | 0.17021 (15)  | -0.3859 (3) | 0.3484 (2)    | 0.0279 (9)                       |           |
| H10  | 0.1839        | -0.4279     | 0.3942        | 0.033*                           |           |
| C11  | 0.14026 (14)  | -0.2824 (3) | 0.3284 (2)    | 0.0218 (8)                       |           |
| H11  | 0.1337        | -0.2535     | 0.3611        | 0.026*                           |           |
| C12  | 0.11958 (13)  | -0.2197 (3) | 0.26174 (19)  | 0.0192 (8)                       |           |
| C13  | 0.08344 (13)  | -0.1134 (3) | 0.23741 (19)  | 0.0188 (8)                       |           |
| C14  | 0.01166 (14)  | -0.2250 (3) | 0.2293 (2)    | 0.0213 (8)                       |           |
| H14A | 0.0355        | -0.2957     | 0.2449        | 0.026*                           |           |
| H14B | -0.0200       | -0.2278     | 0.1720        | 0.026*                           |           |
| C15  | 0.01207 (16)  | -0.0122 (3) | 0.2301 (2)    | 0.0275 (9)                       |           |
| H15A | -0.0192       | -0.0082     | 0.1727        | 0.033*                           |           |
| H15B | 0.0362        | 0.0582      | 0.2466        | 0.033*                           |           |
| C16  | -0.17895 (16) | 0.1280 (3)  | 0.0112 (2)    | 0.0288 (9)                       |           |
| C17  | -0.23464 (16) | 0.1655 (3)  | -0.0429 (2)   | 0.0281 (9)                       |           |
| H17  | -0.2639       | 0.1242      | -0.0496       | 0.034*                           |           |
| C18  | -0.24668 (16) | 0.2646 (4)  | -0.0871 (2)   | 0.0295 (9)                       |           |
| H18  | -0.2846       | 0.2921      | -0.1239       | 0.035*                           |           |
| C19  | -0.20440 (15) | 0.3242 (3)  | -0.0785 (2)   | 0.0243 (8)                       |           |
| C20  | -0.14847 (15) | 0.2832 (3)  | -0.0256 (2)   | 0.0234 (8)                       |           |
| C21  | -0.13644 (16) | 0.1835 (3)  | 0.0192 (2)    | 0.0286 (9)                       |           |
| H21  | -0.0988       | 0.1540      | 0.0552        | 0.034*                           |           |
| C22  | -0.18879 (14) | 0.5297 (3)  | -0.07650 (19) | 0.0226 (8)                       |           |

|      |               |             |               |             |      |
|------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------|
| C23  | -0.21963 (15) | 0.6224 (3)  | -0.0810 (2)   | 0.0261 (9)  |      |
| H23  | -0.2597       | 0.6170      | -0.1150       | 0.031*      |      |
| C24  | -0.19268 (16) | 0.7223 (3)  | -0.0364 (2)   | 0.0307 (9)  |      |
| H24  | -0.2142       | 0.7859      | -0.0406       | 0.037*      |      |
| C25  | -0.13406 (15) | 0.7302 (3)  | 0.0147 (2)    | 0.0284 (9)  |      |
| H25  | -0.1154       | 0.7987      | 0.0458        | 0.034*      |      |
| C26  | -0.10309 (15) | 0.6379 (3)  | 0.0198 (2)    | 0.0266 (9)  |      |
| H26  | -0.0630       | 0.6434      | 0.0550        | 0.032*      |      |
| C27  | -0.12948 (14) | 0.5367 (3)  | -0.02575 (19) | 0.0210 (8)  |      |
| C28  | -0.09638 (14) | 0.4389 (3)  | -0.0221 (2)   | 0.0244 (8)  |      |
| C29  | -0.04984 (15) | 0.5690 (3)  | -0.0536 (2)   | 0.0296 (9)  |      |
| H29A | -0.0762       | 0.6307      | -0.0636       | 0.036*      |      |
| H29B | -0.0637       | 0.5399      | -0.1048       | 0.036*      |      |
| C30  | -0.00914 (15) | 0.3787 (3)  | 0.0074 (2)    | 0.0311 (9)  |      |
| H30A | -0.0219       | 0.3442      | -0.0420       | 0.037*      |      |
| H30B | -0.0082       | 0.3153      | 0.0382        | 0.037*      |      |
| C31  | -0.0300 (7)   | -0.0738 (9) | 0.0164 (10)   | 0.050 (4)   | 0.50 |
| H31A | 0.0015        | -0.1288     | 0.0511        | 0.075*      | 0.50 |
| H31B | -0.0526       | -0.0996     | -0.0379       | 0.075*      | 0.50 |
| H31C | -0.0538       | -0.0720     | 0.0301        | 0.075*      | 0.50 |
| C32  | -0.0085 (3)   | 0.0391 (7)  | 0.0251 (5)    | 0.036 (2)   | 0.50 |
| C33  | 0.0213 (7)    | 0.0692 (15) | 0.0010 (10)   | 0.061 (5)   | 0.50 |
| H33A | 0.0431        | 0.1412      | 0.0279        | 0.091*      | 0.50 |
| H33B | -0.0055       | 0.0824      | -0.0556       | 0.091*      | 0.50 |
| H33C | 0.0471        | 0.0049      | 0.0139        | 0.091*      | 0.50 |
| C34  | 0.0776 (6)    | 0.3420 (19) | 0.2628 (11)   | 0.141 (5)*  | 0.50 |
| H34A | 0.1088        | 0.3808      | 0.2702        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| H34B | 0.0702        | 0.2650      | 0.2380        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| H34C | 0.0880        | 0.3312      | 0.3136        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| C35  | 0.0249 (8)    | 0.4176 (17) | 0.2109 (14)   | 0.194 (10)* | 0.50 |
| H35A | 0.0299        | 0.4943      | 0.2355        | 0.233*      | 0.50 |
| H35B | 0.0133        | 0.4311      | 0.1589        | 0.233*      | 0.50 |
| C36  | -0.0151 (7)   | 0.3412 (14) | 0.2058 (12)   | 0.190 (10)* | 0.50 |
| H36A | -0.0314       | 0.2816      | 0.1641        | 0.227*      | 0.50 |
| H36B | 0.0039        | 0.3002      | 0.2561        | 0.227*      | 0.50 |
| C37  | -0.0587 (7)   | 0.4201 (13) | 0.1878 (12)   | 0.141 (6)*  | 0.50 |
| H37A | -0.0804       | 0.4563      | 0.1355        | 0.169*      | 0.50 |
| H37B | -0.0427       | 0.4827      | 0.2277        | 0.169*      | 0.50 |
| C38  | -0.0949 (7)   | 0.3330 (17) | 0.1902 (12)   | 0.141 (5)*  | 0.50 |
| H38A | -0.1282       | 0.3738      | 0.1757        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| H38B | -0.0725       | 0.3010      | 0.2432        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| H38C | -0.1071       | 0.2686      | 0.1533        | 0.212*      | 0.50 |
| H1A  | 0.1197 (16)   | -0.228 (3)  | 0.124 (2)     | 0.030 (11)* |      |
| H4A  | -0.2518 (17)  | 0.443 (3)   | -0.159 (2)    | 0.026 (10)* |      |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

| $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0352 (5)  | 0.0277 (5)  | 0.0341 (5)  | -0.0082 (4)  | 0.0246 (5)  | 0.0011 (4)   |
| Cl2 | 0.0598 (7)  | 0.0321 (6)  | 0.0560 (7)  | 0.0076 (5)   | 0.0439 (6)  | 0.0093 (5)   |
| O1  | 0.058 (4)   | 0.054 (4)   | 0.060 (4)   | 0.018 (3)    | 0.037 (4)   | 0.021 (4)    |
| N1  | 0.0256 (17) | 0.0260 (18) | 0.0223 (16) | -0.0035 (14) | 0.0182 (15) | -0.0051 (14) |
| N2  | 0.0214 (15) | 0.0222 (16) | 0.0251 (16) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0187 (14) | -0.0014 (13) |
| N3  | 0.0198 (15) | 0.0177 (15) | 0.0298 (17) | -0.0021 (12) | 0.0192 (14) | -0.0025 (13) |
| N4  | 0.0182 (17) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0171 (16) | -0.0089 (15) | 0.0074 (15) | -0.0020 (15) |
| N5  | 0.0230 (17) | 0.0286 (18) | 0.0354 (19) | -0.0068 (14) | 0.0215 (16) | -0.0116 (15) |
| N6  | 0.0188 (16) | 0.0298 (18) | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0049 (13) | 0.0221 (16) | -0.0076 (15) |
| C1  | 0.0156 (17) | 0.0242 (19) | 0.0181 (18) | -0.0032 (15) | 0.0079 (16) | 0.0050 (15)  |
| C2  | 0.0174 (18) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.0208 (19) | 0.0008 (16)  | 0.0139 (17) | 0.0047 (17)  |
| C3  | 0.0199 (18) | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0201 (19) | 0.0027 (16)  | 0.0144 (17) | 0.0013 (16)  |
| C4  | 0.0181 (17) | 0.0201 (18) | 0.0171 (18) | -0.0002 (15) | 0.0116 (16) | -0.0017 (15) |
| C5  | 0.0136 (17) | 0.0249 (19) | 0.0173 (17) | -0.0013 (15) | 0.0093 (16) | 0.0024 (15)  |
| C6  | 0.0189 (18) | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0173 (18) | 0.0016 (15)  | 0.0125 (16) | 0.0013 (15)  |
| C7  | 0.0163 (17) | 0.0210 (19) | 0.0224 (19) | -0.0064 (15) | 0.0133 (16) | -0.0051 (15) |
| C8  | 0.0225 (19) | 0.025 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | -0.0024 (16) | 0.0209 (19) | -0.0062 (17) |
| C9  | 0.0207 (19) | 0.023 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0044 (16)  | 0.0207 (19) | 0.0022 (18)  |
| C10 | 0.022 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.0030 (17)  | 0.0180 (19) | 0.0059 (17)  |
| C11 | 0.0199 (18) | 0.026 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | -0.0020 (15) | 0.0173 (17) | -0.0022 (16) |
| C12 | 0.0139 (17) | 0.0211 (18) | 0.0216 (19) | -0.0050 (14) | 0.0112 (16) | -0.0043 (15) |
| C13 | 0.0143 (17) | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0162 (17) | -0.0013 (15) | 0.0102 (16) | -0.0042 (15) |
| C14 | 0.0177 (18) | 0.0206 (19) | 0.028 (2)   | -0.0001 (14) | 0.0160 (17) | -0.0023 (15) |
| C15 | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0188 (19) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0032 (16)  | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0024 (18)  |
| C16 | 0.039 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | -0.0020 (18) | 0.027 (2)   | -0.0053 (17) |
| C17 | 0.035 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | -0.0103 (18) | 0.026 (2)   | -0.0086 (18) |
| C18 | 0.024 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | -0.0082 (18) | 0.0155 (18) | -0.0085 (18) |
| C19 | 0.0227 (19) | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0171 (18) | -0.0094 (16) | 0.0135 (17) | -0.0088 (16) |
| C20 | 0.0241 (19) | 0.024 (2)   | 0.027 (2)   | -0.0078 (16) | 0.0190 (18) | -0.0122 (16) |
| C21 | 0.027 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | -0.0014 (17) | 0.0207 (19) | -0.0089 (18) |
| C22 | 0.0208 (18) | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0158 (18) | -0.0055 (16) | 0.0127 (16) | 0.0003 (16)  |
| C23 | 0.0150 (18) | 0.038 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.0059 (17)  | 0.0117 (17) | 0.0091 (18)  |
| C24 | 0.032 (2)   | 0.034 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.0120 (18)  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.0108 (18)  |
| C25 | 0.028 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0023 (17)  | 0.0191 (19) | -0.0005 (17) |
| C26 | 0.0179 (18) | 0.035 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | -0.0049 (17) | 0.0130 (17) | -0.0060 (17) |
| C27 | 0.0186 (18) | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0180 (18) | -0.0049 (15) | 0.0121 (16) | -0.0049 (15) |
| C28 | 0.0174 (18) | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0220 (19) | -0.0056 (16) | 0.0128 (17) | -0.0100 (17) |
| C29 | 0.0201 (19) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | -0.0040 (17) | 0.0178 (19) | -0.0073 (18) |
| C30 | 0.023 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0042 (17) | 0.024 (2)   | -0.0092 (19) |
| C31 | 0.038 (7)   | 0.063 (8)   | 0.039 (9)   | 0.018 (6)    | 0.020 (6)   | -0.006 (6)   |
| C32 | 0.034 (5)   | 0.031 (5)   | 0.026 (5)   | 0.014 (4)    | 0.013 (4)   | 0.002 (4)    |
| C33 | 0.040 (8)   | 0.102 (12)  | 0.034 (9)   | 0.029 (7)    | 0.022 (6)   | 0.004 (7)    |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |            |         |           |
|---------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Cl1—C1  | 1.744 (4)  | C17—H17 | 0.9500    |
| Cl2—C16 | 1.751 (4)  | C18—C19 | 1.384 (5) |
| O1—C32  | 1.211 (10) | C18—H18 | 0.9500    |
| N1—C7   | 1.418 (4)  | C19—C20 | 1.402 (5) |

|                      |           |                       |             |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|
| N1—C4                | 1.420 (4) | C20—C21               | 1.397 (5)   |
| N1—H1A               | 0.85 (4)  | C21—H21               | 0.9500      |
| N2—C13               | 1.280 (4) | C22—C23               | 1.387 (5)   |
| N2—C5                | 1.403 (4) | C22—C27               | 1.405 (5)   |
| N3—C13               | 1.396 (4) | C23—C24               | 1.378 (5)   |
| N3—C15               | 1.462 (4) | C23—H23               | 0.9500      |
| N3—C14               | 1.468 (4) | C24—C25               | 1.389 (5)   |
| N4—C19               | 1.423 (5) | C24—H24               | 0.9500      |
| N4—C22               | 1.424 (5) | C25—C26               | 1.381 (5)   |
| N4—H4A               | 0.87 (4)  | C25—H25               | 0.9500      |
| N5—C28               | 1.291 (5) | C26—C27               | 1.396 (5)   |
| N5—C20               | 1.404 (4) | C26—H26               | 0.9500      |
| N6—C28               | 1.385 (4) | C27—C28               | 1.485 (5)   |
| N6—C30               | 1.464 (5) | C29—C30 <sup>ii</sup> | 1.524 (5)   |
| N6—C29               | 1.472 (5) | C29—H29A              | 0.9900      |
| C1—C2                | 1.379 (5) | C29—H29B              | 0.9900      |
| C1—C6                | 1.385 (5) | C30—C29 <sup>ii</sup> | 1.524 (5)   |
| C2—C3                | 1.390 (5) | C30—H30A              | 0.9900      |
| C2—H2                | 0.9500    | C30—H30B              | 0.9900      |
| C3—C4                | 1.395 (5) | C31—C32               | 1.4003 (10) |
| C3—H3                | 0.9500    | C31—H31A              | 0.9800      |
| C4—C5                | 1.397 (5) | C31—H31B              | 0.9800      |
| C5—C6                | 1.403 (5) | C31—H31C              | 0.9800      |
| C6—H6                | 0.9500    | C32—C33               | 1.4008 (10) |
| C7—C8                | 1.393 (5) | C33—H33A              | 0.9800      |
| C7—C12               | 1.406 (5) | C33—H33B              | 0.9800      |
| C8—C9                | 1.384 (5) | C33—H33C              | 0.9800      |
| C8—H8                | 0.9500    | C34—C35               | 1.515 (10)  |
| C9—C10               | 1.385 (5) | C34—H34A              | 0.9800      |
| C9—H9                | 0.9500    | C34—H34B              | 0.9800      |
| C10—C11              | 1.381 (5) | C34—H34C              | 0.9800      |
| C10—H10              | 0.9500    | C35—C36               | 1.467 (10)  |
| C11—C12              | 1.389 (5) | C35—H35A              | 0.9900      |
| C11—H11              | 0.9500    | C35—H35B              | 0.9900      |
| C12—C13              | 1.491 (5) | C36—C37               | 1.450 (9)   |
| C14—C14 <sup>i</sup> | 1.522 (6) | C36—H36A              | 0.9900      |
| C14—H14A             | 0.9900    | C36—H36B              | 0.9900      |
| C14—H14B             | 0.9900    | C37—C38               | 1.534 (9)   |
| C15—C15 <sup>i</sup> | 1.514 (7) | C37—H37A              | 0.9900      |
| C15—H15A             | 0.9900    | C37—H37B              | 0.9900      |
| C15—H15B             | 0.9900    | C38—H38A              | 0.9800      |
| C16—C21              | 1.374 (5) | C38—H38B              | 0.9800      |
| C16—C17              | 1.385 (5) | C38—H38C              | 0.9800      |
| C17—C18              | 1.383 (5) |                       |             |
| C7—N1—C4             | 116.3 (3) | C16—C21—H21           | 120.0       |
| C7—N1—H1A            | 112 (3)   | C20—C21—H21           | 120.0       |
| C4—N1—H1A            | 113 (3)   | C23—C22—C27           | 120.0 (3)   |
| C13—N2—C5            | 123.7 (3) | C23—C22—N4            | 121.3 (3)   |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |                             |            |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|
| C13—N3—C15  | 115.9 (3) | C27—C22—N4                  | 118.6 (3)  |
| C13—N3—C14  | 120.3 (3) | C24—C23—C22                 | 120.6 (3)  |
| C15—N3—C14  | 111.1 (3) | C24—C23—H23                 | 119.7      |
| C19—N4—C22  | 113.2 (3) | C22—C23—H23                 | 119.7      |
| C19—N4—H4A  | 114 (2)   | C23—C24—C25                 | 120.1 (3)  |
| C22—N4—H4A  | 107 (2)   | C23—C24—H24                 | 119.9      |
| C28—N5—C20  | 123.3 (3) | C25—C24—H24                 | 119.9      |
| C28—N6—C30  | 118.4 (3) | C26—C25—C24                 | 119.6 (4)  |
| C28—N6—C29  | 121.3 (3) | C26—C25—H25                 | 120.2      |
| C30—N6—C29  | 111.5 (3) | C24—C25—H25                 | 120.2      |
| C2—C1—C6    | 121.1 (3) | C25—C26—C27                 | 121.4 (3)  |
| C2—C1—Cl1   | 120.1 (3) | C25—C26—H26                 | 119.3      |
| C6—C1—Cl1   | 118.8 (3) | C27—C26—H26                 | 119.3      |
| C1—C2—C3    | 119.1 (3) | C26—C27—C22                 | 118.3 (3)  |
| C1—C2—H2    | 120.5     | C26—C27—C28                 | 121.5 (3)  |
| C3—C2—H2    | 120.5     | C22—C27—C28                 | 120.2 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C4    | 120.8 (3) | N5—C28—N6                   | 117.4 (3)  |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.6     | N5—C28—C27                  | 126.2 (3)  |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.6     | N6—C28—C27                  | 116.0 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5    | 119.8 (3) | N6—C29—C30 <sup>ii</sup>    | 110.3 (3)  |
| C3—C4—N1    | 120.9 (3) | N6—C29—H29A                 | 109.6      |
| C5—C4—N1    | 119.2 (3) | C30 <sup>ii</sup> —C29—H29A | 109.6      |
| C4—C5—C6    | 119.0 (3) | N6—C29—H29B                 | 109.6      |
| C4—C5—N2    | 124.8 (3) | C30 <sup>ii</sup> —C29—H29B | 109.6      |
| C6—C5—N2    | 115.8 (3) | H29A—C29—H29B               | 108.1      |
| C1—C6—C5    | 120.2 (3) | N6—C30—C29 <sup>ii</sup>    | 109.5 (3)  |
| C1—C6—H6    | 119.9     | N6—C30—H30A                 | 109.8      |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.9     | C29 <sup>ii</sup> —C30—H30A | 109.8      |
| C8—C7—C12   | 119.6 (3) | N6—C30—H30B                 | 109.8      |
| C8—C7—N1    | 121.1 (3) | C29 <sup>ii</sup> —C30—H30B | 109.8      |
| C12—C7—N1   | 119.3 (3) | H30A—C30—H30B               | 108.2      |
| C9—C8—C7    | 120.2 (3) | C32—C31—H31A                | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—H8    | 119.9     | C32—C31—H31B                | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—H8    | 119.9     | H31A—C31—H31B               | 109.5      |
| C8—C9—C10   | 120.6 (3) | C32—C31—H31C                | 109.5      |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.7     | H31A—C31—H31C               | 109.5      |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.7     | H31B—C31—H31C               | 109.5      |
| C11—C10—C9  | 119.2 (4) | O1—C32—C31                  | 119.4 (10) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.4     | O1—C32—C33                  | 117.2 (8)  |
| C9—C10—H10  | 120.4     | C31—C32—C33                 | 123.4 (12) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 121.6 (3) | C32—C33—H33A                | 109.5      |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.2     | C32—C33—H33B                | 109.5      |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.2     | H33A—C33—H33B               | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—C7  | 118.7 (3) | C32—C33—H33C                | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.0 (3) | H33A—C33—H33C               | 109.5      |
| C7—C12—C13  | 120.3 (3) | H33B—C33—H33C               | 109.5      |
| N2—C13—N3   | 116.5 (3) | C35—C34—H34A                | 109.5      |
| N2—C13—C12  | 127.7 (3) | C35—C34—H34B                | 109.5      |

|                            |           |               |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| N3—C13—C12                 | 115.6 (3) | H34A—C34—H34B | 109.5     |
| N3—C14—C14 <sup>i</sup>    | 110.0 (2) | C35—C34—H34C  | 109.5     |
| N3—C14—H14A                | 109.7     | H34A—C34—H34C | 109.5     |
| C14 <sup>i</sup> —C14—H14A | 109.7     | H34B—C34—H34C | 109.5     |
| N3—C14—H14B                | 109.7     | C36—C35—C34   | 99.5 (8)  |
| C14 <sup>i</sup> —C14—H14B | 109.7     | C36—C35—H35A  | 111.9     |
| H14A—C14—H14B              | 108.2     | C34—C35—H35A  | 111.9     |
| N3—C15—C15 <sup>i</sup>    | 110.7 (3) | C36—C35—H35B  | 111.9     |
| N3—C15—H15A                | 109.5     | C34—C35—H35B  | 111.9     |
| C15 <sup>i</sup> —C15—H15A | 109.5     | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.6     |
| N3—C15—H15B                | 109.5     | C37—C36—C35   | 104.9 (9) |
| C15 <sup>i</sup> —C15—H15B | 109.5     | C37—C36—H36A  | 110.8     |
| H15A—C15—H15B              | 108.1     | C35—C36—H36A  | 110.8     |
| C21—C16—C17                | 121.7 (4) | C37—C36—H36B  | 110.8     |
| C21—C16—Cl2                | 119.3 (3) | C35—C36—H36B  | 110.8     |
| C17—C16—Cl2                | 119.1 (3) | H36A—C36—H36B | 108.8     |
| C18—C17—C16                | 118.4 (3) | C36—C37—C38   | 100.1 (8) |
| C18—C17—H17                | 120.8     | C36—C37—H37A  | 111.7     |
| C16—C17—H17                | 120.8     | C38—C37—H37A  | 111.7     |
| C17—C18—C19                | 121.1 (4) | C36—C37—H37B  | 111.7     |
| C17—C18—H18                | 119.5     | C38—C37—H37B  | 111.7     |
| C19—C18—H18                | 119.5     | H37A—C37—H37B | 109.5     |
| C18—C19—C20                | 120.1 (3) | C37—C38—H38A  | 109.5     |
| C18—C19—N4                 | 121.8 (3) | C37—C38—H38B  | 109.5     |
| C20—C19—N4                 | 118.1 (3) | H38A—C38—H38B | 109.5     |
| C21—C20—C19                | 118.6 (3) | C37—C38—H38C  | 109.5     |
| C21—C20—N5                 | 117.5 (3) | H38A—C38—H38C | 109.5     |
| C19—C20—N5                 | 123.4 (3) | H38B—C38—H38C | 109.5     |
| C16—C21—C20                | 120.0 (4) |               |           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$                     | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A <sup>iii</sup> —N5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.85 (4)     | 2.33 (4)    | 3.154 (4)   | 166 (3)              |

Symmetry codes: (iii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

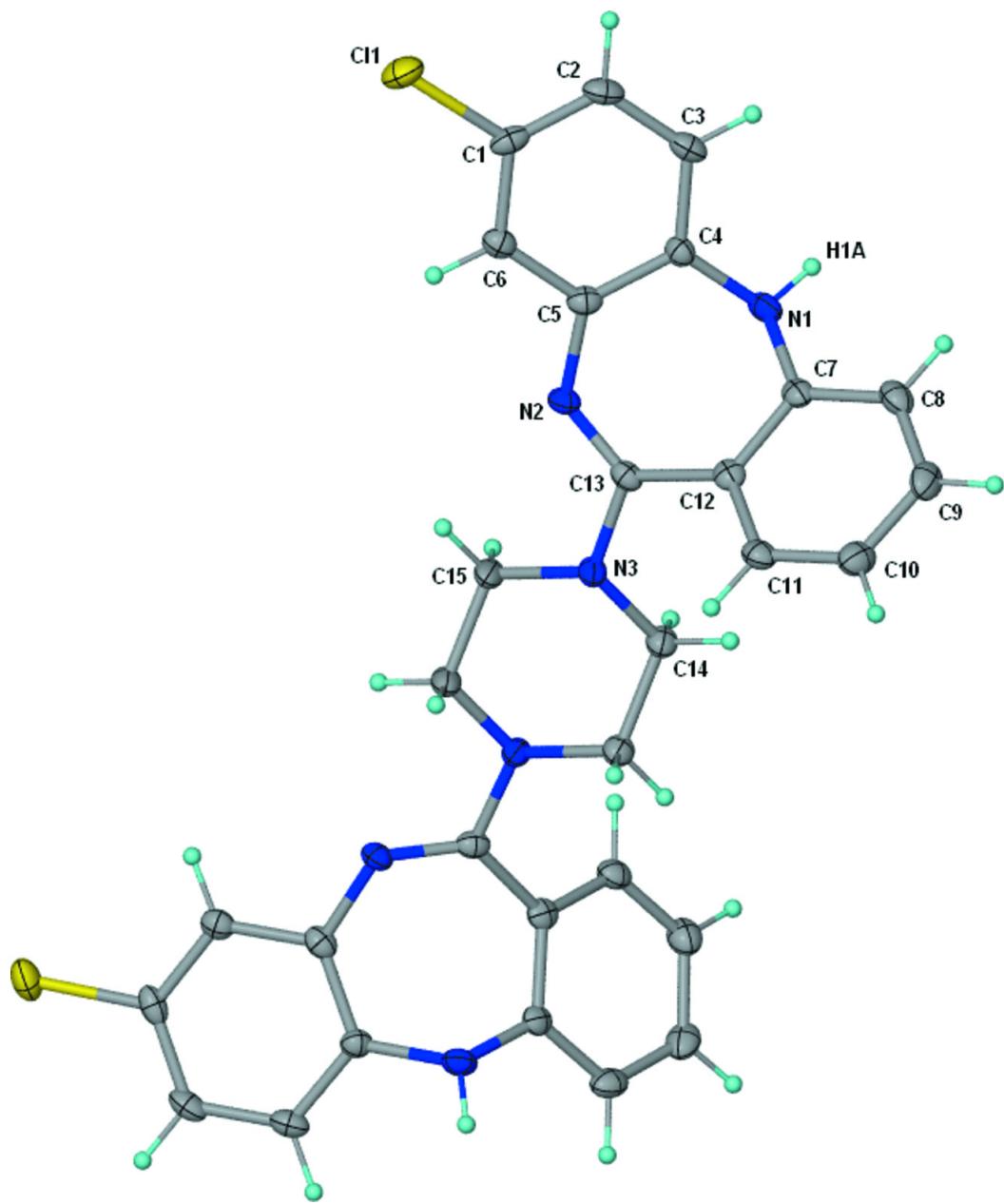


Fig. 2

